

Supplement to Technical Note: Effect of varying $\lambda = 185$ and 254 nm photon flux ratios on radical generation in oxidation flow reactors

Jake Rowe^{1,+,*}, Andrew Lambe^{2,*}, and William Brune¹

¹Department of Meteorology and Atmospheric Science, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, USA

²Center for Aerosol and Cloud Chemistry, Aerodyne Research Inc., Billerica, MA, USA

⁺Now at: Department of Chemistry, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, USA

^{*}These authors contributed equally to this work.

Correspondence: Andrew T. Lambe (lambe@aerodyne.com)

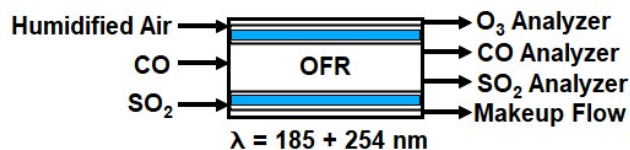


Figure S1. Simplified schematic of experimental setup used in this study.

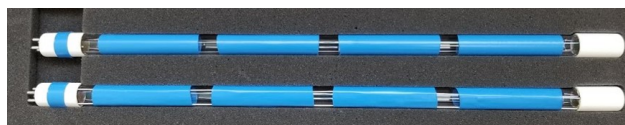


Figure S2. Photo to of lamp type B used in this study. Heat shrink tubing applied to the external surface of the Hg lamp quartz caused equivalent reduction in I_{185} and I_{254} .

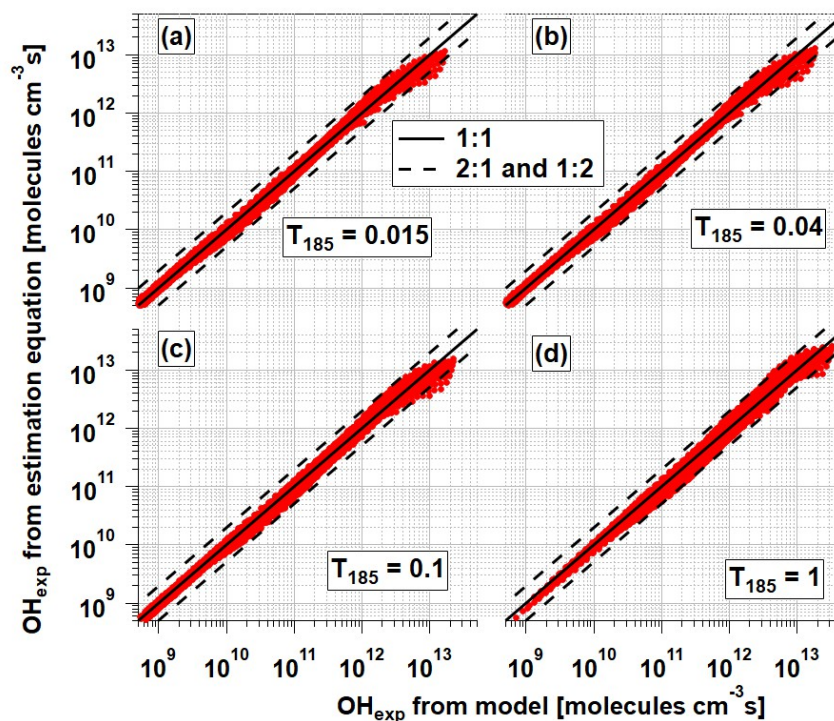


Figure S3. OH_{exp} calculated from the estimation equation (Eq. 1) as a function of OH_{exp} calculated from the full OFR185 KinSim mechanism (Table S1) for lamp types (a) E, (b) D and G, (c) C and F, and (d) A and B. Solid and dashed lines correspond to the 1:1 and the 1:2 and 2:1 lines, respectively. Estimation equation fit coefficients are shown in Table 1.

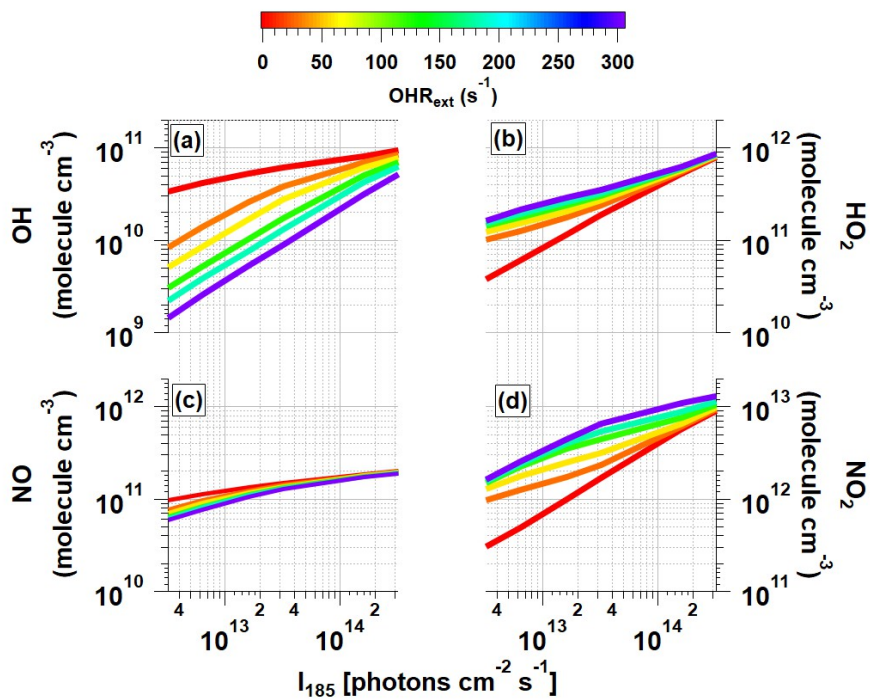


Figure S4. Concentrations of (a) OH, (b) HO₂, (c) NO, and (d) NO₂ as a function of I_{185} and OHR_{ext} calculated using the OFR185 KinSim mechanism at the following base case OFR185 conditions: $[\text{H}_2\text{O}] = [\text{N}_2\text{O}] = 2\%$, $I_{254} = 3.2 \times 10^{15} \text{ photons cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, and $\tau_{\text{OFR}} = 124 \text{ s}$.

Table S1: KinSim mechanism used to model OFR185 radical chemistry (Peng and Jimenez, 2020).

| Reactant 1 | Reactant 2 | Product 1 | Product 2 | Product 3 | A_∞ | E_∞ | n_∞ | A_0 | E_0 | n_0 | F_c | f_0 | g |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| O(¹ D) | H ₂ O | OH | OH | | 1.63E-10 | -60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(¹ D) | N ₂ | O(³ P) | N ₂ | | 2.15E-11 | -110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(¹ D) | CO ₂ | O(³ P) | CO ₂ | | 7.5E-11 | -115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(¹ D) | O ₂ | O(³ P) | O ₂ | | 3.3E-11 | -55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(¹ D) | O ₃ | O ₂ | O ₂ | | 1.2E-10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(¹ D) | O ₃ | O ₂ | O(³ P) | O(³ P) | 1.2E-10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(¹ D) | H ₂ | OH | H | | 1.2E-10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | OH | O ₂ | H | | 1.8E-11 | -120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | HO ₂ | OH | O ₂ | | 3E-11 | -200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | H ₂ O ₂ | OH | HO ₂ | | 1.4E-12 | 2000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | O ₃ | O ₂ | O ₂ | | 8E-12 | 2060 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H | O ₃ | OH | O ₂ | | 1.4E-10 | 470 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | O ₃ | HO ₂ | O ₂ | | 1.7E-12 | 940 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HO ₂ | NO | OH | NO ₂ | | 3.3E-12 | -270 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HO ₂ | O ₃ | OH | O ₂ | O ₂ | 1E-14 | 490 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | HO ₂ | H ₂ O | O ₂ | | 4.8E-11 | -250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H | HO ₂ | OH | OH | | 7.2E-11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H | HO ₂ | O(³ P) | H ₂ O | | 1.6E-12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H | HO ₂ | O ₂ | H ₂ | | 6.9E-12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | H ₂ | H ₂ O | H | | 2.8E-12 | 1800 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | OH | H ₂ O | O(³ P) | | 1.8E-12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| NO | O ₃ | NO ₂ | O ₂ | | 3E-12 | 1500 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| NO ₂ | O ₃ | NO ₃ | O ₂ | | 1.2E-13 | 2450 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | H ₂ O ₂ | H ₂ O | HO ₂ | | 1.8E-12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HO ₂ | NO ₂ | HNO ₄ | | | 2.9E-12 | 0 | 1.1 | 2E-31 | 0 | 3.4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | HNO ₄ | H ₂ O | O ₂ | NO ₂ | 1.3E-12 | -380 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(¹ D) | N ₂ | N ₂ O | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.8E-36 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | NO ₂ | HNO ₃ | | | 2.9E-11 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.8E-30 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | O ₂ | O ₃ | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6E-34 | 0 | 2.4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H | O ₂ | HO ₂ | | | 7.5E-11 | 0 | -0.2 | 4.4E-32 | 0 | 1.3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | OH | H ₂ O ₂ | | | 2.6E-11 | 0 | 0 | 6.9E-31 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------|-------|------|---------|-------|-----|------|---|---|
| OH | SO ₂ | HSO ₃ | | | 1.6E-12 | 0 | 0 | 3.3E-31 | 0 | 4.3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HSO ₃ | O ₂ | HO ₂ | SO ₃ | | 1.3E-12 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | HNO ₃ | H ₂ O | NO ₃ | | 2.4E-14 | -460 | 0 | 6.5E-34 | -1335 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O ₂ | HV185 | O(³ P) | O(³ P) | | 1.1E-20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O ₃ | HV254 | O ₂ | O(¹ D) | | 1.03E-17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H ₂ O ₂ | HV185 | HO ₂ | | | 1E-19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H ₂ O ₂ | HV254 | OH | | | 6.7E-20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HO ₂ | HV254 | OH | | | 2.63E-19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HO ₂ | HV185 | OH | | | 3.68E-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| H ₂ O | HV185 | OH | H | | 6.78E-20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HO ₂ | HO ₂ | H ₂ O ₂ | O ₂ | | 3E-13 | -600 | 0 | 2.1E-33 | -1000 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | NO | NO ₂ | | | 3E-11 | 0 | 0 | 9E-32 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | NO ₂ | NO | O ₂ | | 5.1E-12 | -210 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | NO ₂ | NO ₃ | | | 2.2E-11 | 0 | 0.7 | 2.5E-31 | 0 | 1.8 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O(³ P) | NO ₃ | O ₂ | NO ₂ | | 1E-11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | NO | HNO ₂ | | | 3.6E-11 | 0 | 0.1 | 7E-31 | 0 | 2.6 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | HNO ₂ | H ₂ O | NO ₂ | | 1.8E-11 | 390 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HO ₂ | NO ₃ | OH | NO ₂ | O ₂ | 3.5E-12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HO ₂ | NO ₃ | NO | NO ₂ | O ₂ | 4.5E-14 | 1260 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| NO ₂ | NO ₃ | N ₂ O ₅ | | | 1.4E-12 | 0 | 0.7 | 2E-30 | 0 | 4.4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| NO ₃ | NO ₃ | NO ₂ | NO ₂ | O ₂ | 8.5E-13 | 2450 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| O ₃ | HNO ₂ | O ₂ | HNO ₃ | | 2.5E-19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| N ₂ O ₅ | H ₂ O | HNO ₃ | HNO ₃ | | 1E-21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| NO ₂ | HV185 | NO | O(¹ D) | | 6.882E-18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| NO ₂ | HV185 | NO | O(³ P) | | 1.05E-20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| N ₂ O | HV185 | N ₂ | O(¹ D) | | 1.43E-19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HNO ₄ | | NO ₂ | HO ₂ | | 6E+15 | 11170 | 0 | 4.1E-05 | 10650 | 0 | 0.4 | 1 | 0 |
| N ₂ O ₅ | | NO ₂ | NO ₃ | | 9.7E+14 | 11000 | 0.1 | 0.0013 | 11000 | 3.5 | 0.35 | 1 | 0 |
| N ₂ O | O(¹ D) | N ₂ | O ₂ | | 4.64E-11 | -20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| N ₂ O | O(¹ D) | NO | NO | | 7.26E-11 | -20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | CO | HO ₂ | CO ₂ | | 1.5E-13 | 0 | -0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| OH | CO | HOCO | | | 1.1E-12 | 0 | -1.3 | 5.9E-33 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

References

Peng, Z. and Jimenez, J. L.: Radical chemistry in oxidation flow reactors for atmospheric chemistry research, Chem. Soc. Rev., <http://dx.doi.org/10.1039/C9CS00766K>, 2020.